

Chemistry 372 - Biochemistry Laboratory I
Fall 2018 Syllabus
Loyola University Chicago



Instructor: Agnes Pecak

Teaching Assistants: Patrick Zeniecki & Arseniy Butrin

Laboratory sections: Wednesdays 8:20 AM- 12:20 PM or 1:40 PM- 5:20 PM
Flanner Hall - Room 2 or 16

Discussion sections: Mondays 9:20 -10:10 AM or 10:25-11:15 AM Flanner Hall
Room 7

Description and Objectives: This laboratory course is designed to simulate a research experience and to teach modern techniques utilized in a biochemistry laboratory, particularly the ones related to protein expression and purification. The course theme involves a comparative investigation of the enzyme ADP-glucose pyrophosphorylase and its mutant from a bacterial source. Each two-or three-student team will be working on 2 forms (wild type and a mutant) of a recombinant ADP-glucose pyrophosphorylase.

The objectives of the course are to:

1. Learn and perform the techniques of mutagenesis, a recombinant protein expression and purification
2. Characterize the protein that has been previously constructed with a tag for rapid purification.
3. Learn about how to improve on methodology published, literature search and presentation.

ADP-glucose pyrophosphorylase is an enzyme well studied, in which its purification has been described for a long time. Here in the course, we will try to improve it with modern techniques. There is a certain but moderate risk of facing challenges. The instructor and teaching assistants have a vast experience with the system to guide the students, but ultimately, we will experience the enthusiasm of research. That is finding new things. Some of the pedagogical goals are inspired by Kuhn, M.L., Figueroa, C.M., Aleanzi, M., Olsen, K.W., Iglesias, A.A. and Ballicora, M.A. (2010) "Bi-national and interdisciplinary course in enzyme engineering" *Biochem.Mol.Biol.Educ.* 38:370-379.

[\[http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/bmb.20438\]](http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/bmb.20438)

... "that students work on real scientific problems during the laboratory sessions rather than performing a series of well-established experiments. While this may lead to unexpected difficulties, it is extremely advantageous for the student to learn how to approach a problem in an actual research environment"

The laboratory is an open-architecture environment. Student teams are expected to perform experiments during their normally scheduled laboratory session time; however, there will be opportunities to repeat certain procedures or experiments.

A weekly 50-minute discussion section will be used for the discussion of procedures, results, and conclusions. The discussion will be conducted as an open forum of questions and answers between students and the instructor. There will also be small group assignments given in class. With the instructor's help, the students will compare the methods that they have found in the original literature and determine which methods are best suited for the lab. Upon the completion of the course, the students should draw conclusions and insights about the structure-function relationships of this enzyme.

Required Materials:

- 1) Safety glasses: No student will be permitted to conduct research without eye protection;
- 2) Laptop
- 3) Lab Coat is optional

Important: Participation is mandatory for ALL labs. Every student is expected to come to every lab.

Appropriate clothing must be worn in ALL labs that minimizes the potential chemical contact with your skin. No skin should be exposed on your feet or legs, so clothing that covers and protects your body from waist down should be worn.

Laboratory Experiments: All proposed experimental procedures will be discussed and approved by the lab instructor.

1. Check-in; solutions preparation ex. media, mutagenesis, plasmid transformation, DNA purification, agarose gel electrophoresis (4-5 weeks)
2. Protein expression and purification of recombinant ADP-glucose pyrophosphorylase (allow 3 weeks)
3. SDS-PAGE (allow 1 week)
4. Kinetics of ADP-glucose pyrophosphorylase (allow 2-3 weeks).

Teaching Assistants (TAs): In order to increase the amount of individual assistance you receive in lab, Teaching Assistants will participate in delivering this course. They will be helping you get good data and provide any help you need throughout each lab. They will be responsible for grading your lab reports. If at any time during the semester, you have any questions or concerns about the behavior of your Teaching Assistant, please contact the Instructor.

Lab reports: After completing a certain set of labs, each student will be required to submit the lab report in Sakai at the start of next lab. Please see the tentative schedule posted in Sakai.

Lab report should have the following sections:

- I. Title**
- II. Objective:** give a one-or-two sentence statement of the goals or purposes of the experiment
- III. Procedure:** describe the steps of the experiment such as concentrations, techniques, instrumentation and so on. It should be sufficiently detailed that the other experienced researchers would be able to repeat the work and obtain comparable results.
Hint: The procedure needs to be written in research paper style
- IV. Results/Calculations:** observations, equations, calculations, charts, figures, graphs etc which can be used effectively to present results clearly.
- V. Conclusion/Discussion:** the analysis and interpretation of your results. What do results mean? How do they relate to the objective of the experiment? Was the outcome successful? Outline the main conclusion of the project

A list of 5 lab reports (10 points each):

- 1) **Media preparation (Lab 1), Mutagenesis and Plasmid Transformation (Lab 1-3)**
- 2) **DNA purification, digestion (Lab 4) and Agarose Gel Electrophoresis (Lab 5)**
- 3) **Protein expression (Lab 6) and Purification (Lab 7,8)**
- 4) **SDS-PAGE (Lab 9)**
- 5) **Malachite Green Assay (Lab 10,11,12)**

The lab reports must be typed.

If you miss a lab, the lab report will be due at the start of your next lab and half-credit will apply.

Final Paper: The paper will be written in the format of a scientific journal: abstract, introduction, materials and methods, results, conclusion, and references.

Grade Allocation:

50% Lab reports. You are expected to follow a particular format for your research records, which is illustrated in this syllabus.

10% Laboratory performance. The TA in consultation with the instructor will assess this score, which will be based on proper use of instrumentation, good laboratory and leadership skills, taking experimental notes and observation of safety techniques. You are expected to arrive to the laboratory on time and be prepared.

20% Discussion Section. The discussion score will be determined by the student's participation, assignments and performance on quizzes. *There are no make ups for quizzes.*

20% Final paper. This paper will build on the lab reports, and will compare kinetic data submitted by other teams. Students will be required to draw conclusions about protein function based upon an analysis of the collated data from some other teams. Due date will be announced and posted on Sakai.

If the final papers are submitted late, one-point deduction will be assessed for each day of tardiness.

Class grades:

A	= 100-88 %	A- = 87-83 %	B+ = 82-78 %
B	= 77-73 %	B- = 72-68 %	C+ = 67-63 %
C	= 62-58 %	C- = 57-53 %	D+ = 52-48 %
D	= 47-40 %	F = Less than 40 %	

Office hours: Outside of class, you may contact Agnes Pecak during regularly scheduled Office Hours, Mondays 11:30 am- 12:30 pm The office location, telephone number, and e-mail address are: Flanner Hall 428, (773) 508-2883 aorlof@luc.edu

If you are unable to contact the Instructor directly, or e-mail, you may leave a phone message with the Chemistry Departmental Office, (773) 508-3100.

Sakai: This site contains current information for syllabus, experiments and procedures and scores.

Academic integrity: All students in this course are expected to have read and to abide by the demanding standard of personal honesty, drafted by the College of Arts & Sciences, which can be viewed at:

[http://www.;uc.edu/cas/advisingf/academicintegritystatement/](http://www.uc.edu/cas/advisingf/academicintegritystatement/)

Any instance of dishonesty (including those detailed on the website provided above) will be reported to The Chair of The Department of Chemistry & Biochemistry who will decide what the next steps may be. In case a violation is detected, the particular assignment may receive a grade of zero.

Couse Repeat Rule: Effective with the Fall 2017 semester, students are allowed only THREE attempts to pass Chemistry courses with a C- or better grade. The three attempts include withdrawals (W).

After the second attempt, the student must secure approval for a third attempt. Students must come to the Chemistry Department, fill out a permission to register form or print it from the Department of Chemistry & Biochemistry website:

<http://www.luc.edu/chemistry/forms/> and obtain a signature from the Undergraduate

Program Director, Assistant Chairperson, or Chairperson in Chemistry. A copy of this form is then taken to your Academic Advisor in Sullivan to secure final permission for the attempt.

Students with Disabilities: If you have any special needs, please let me know in the first week of classes. The university provides services for students with disabilities. Any student who would like to use any of these university services should contact the Services for Students with Disabilities (SSWD), Sullivan Center, (773) 508-3700. Further information is available at <http://www.luc.edu/sswd/>.

Loyola University Absence Policy for Students in Co-Curricular Activities:

Students missing classes while representing Loyola University Chicago in an official capacity (e.g. intercollegiate athletics, debate team, model government organization) shall be allowed by the faculty member of record to make up any assignments and to receive notes or other written information distributed in the missed classes.

Students should discuss with faculty the potential consequences of missing lectures and the ways in which they can be remedied. Students must provide their instructors with proper documentation describing the reason for and date of absence.

This documentation must be signed by an appropriate faculty or staff member, and it must be provided as far in advance of the absence as possible. It is the responsibility of the student to make up any assignments. If the student misses an examination, the instructor is required to give the student the opportunity to take the examination at another time.

(<https://www.luc.edu/athleteadvising/attendance.shtml>)

